




Successful brazing with amorphous metal foils VITROBRAZE

Dr. Dieter Nuetzel
 Vacuumschmelze GmbH & Co.KG, Hanau
 Dubai 2009 Special Technology Seminar




VACUUMSCHMELZE GmbH & Co.KG

VACUUMSCHMELZE (VAC) is one of the world's leading manufacturers of advanced magnetic and special materials and value added products.

Headquarter: Hanau, Germany
 Production sites: Slovakia, Finland, Malaysia, China
 Employees: 4 500
 Annual sales: 320 million Euro (2008)
 Website: www.vacuumschmelze.com





Products & Markets

VACUUMSCHMELZE products will be used in

- Automotive and Transportation applications
- Drive technology
- Installation and Telecommunication
- Medical technology

Materials Division of VAC supplies

- Soft-magnetic alloys
- Hard and semi hard magnetic alloys
- Amorphous and nanocrystalline materials
- Spring alloys
- Sealing alloys
- Brazing alloys





Brazing filler materials of VAC: VITROBRAZE

VAC is the leading supplier of Ni-, Fe-, and Cu-based brazing foils VITROBRAZE for joining mainly stainless steel and Cu-alloys

Typical application of VITROBRAZE



- Exhaust gas recirculation cooler, metallic exhaust gas catalysts and particle filter for automobiles, trucks and off-road vehicles
- Plate type heat exchanger for industrial and domestic applications
- CuproBrazing radiators and charge air coolers for trucks, off-road vehicles and locomotives



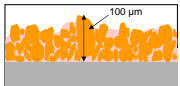
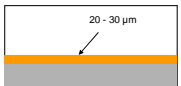
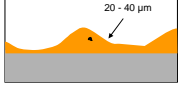
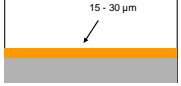

VITROBRAZE brazing foils



- Production by "Rapid solidification Technology"
- Only manufacturing route to make the CuproBrazing brazing alloys in form of a foil
- VITROBRAZE properties:
 - Completely metallic
 - Completely dense
 - No organic components
 - Ductile and bendable
- Forms of VITROBRAZE: Foil / Strip / Sheet / Preform

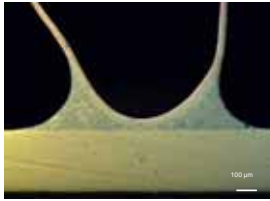
Benefits of amorphous brazing foils

	Brazing powder / paste	Brazing foil VITROBRAZE
Before brazing		
After brazing		

Benefits of VITROBRAZE brazing foils

- Ductile foil with a homogenous thin thickness of 20 – 40 µm
- Organic free brazing / No contaminating residues
- Homogenous and consistent brazing results
- Precise metering of the brazing material
- Only little shrinkage of the brazing layer during brazing
- Unlimited storage possible

Cuprobrazing joints using VITROBRAZE



VITROBRAZE generates

- High quality, complete dense joints without any defect
- Consistent, high performance brazing joints

- Brazing foil and paste can be used together in one brazing procedure
- Best brazing results with the foil and paste will be reached at a brazing temperatures of 650-660°

Cuprobrazing applications using VITROBRAZE VZ2250 / VZ2255

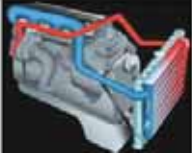

Cuprobrazing radiators using VITROBRAZE



VITROBRAZE:

- Easy handling of the brazing material
- Easy assembling of the core
- High quality brazing joint
- Consistent brazing results

Cuprobrazing charge air coolers using VITROBRAZE

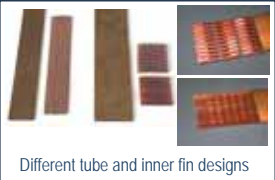
Benefit of Cuprobrazing versus Aluminium

temperature [°C]	Cuprobrazing tube [MPa]	Aluminium tube [MPa]
0	400	200
50	380	180
100	360	160
150	340	140
200	320	120
250	300	100
300	280	80

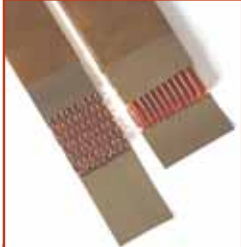
Cuprobrazing charge air coolers / oil coolers:

- Inner/internal fins for improved integral strength and pressure resistance

Cuprobrazing charge air cooler using VITROBRAZE



Different tube and inner fin designs



VITROBRAZE brazing foil

VITROBRAZE is an excellent solution for inner fin brazing

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Charge air cooler in-tube brazing with VITROBRAZE



VITROBRAZE brazing foil generates complete dense, high performance in-tube brazing joints

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Cuprobrazing Locomotive application using VITROBRAZE

Big multi tube Cuprobrazing radiators



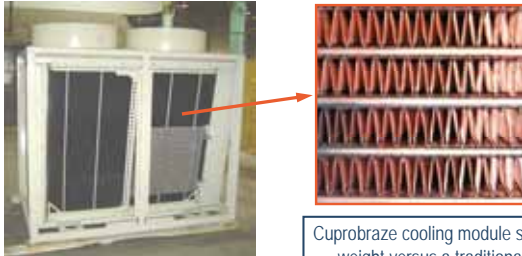
Multi-tube radiator to be brazed with one strip of brazing foil

VITROBRAZE: Easy brazing with consistent results for big radiators

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Cuprobrazing Locomotive application using VITROBRAZE

Cuprobrazing Locomotive cooling module



Cuprobrazing cooling module save weight versus a traditional locomotive plate fin radiator

Photographs courtesy Young Touchstone

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Cuprobrazing Locomotive application using VITROBRAZE

Cuprobrazing Locomotive Air to Air After Cooler (ATAAC)



Cuprobrazing square wave fin design offers excellent properties relating robustness and durability

Photographs courtesy Young Touchstone

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Motivation using VITROBRAZE foil /Customer statements

- VITROBRAZE generates homogeneous and consistent brazing results
- By using VITROBRAZE we do not need invest in equipment ("investment friendly solution")
- Our volume at the moment will not justify the investment in equipment
- VITROBRAZE provides maximum flexibility for our low and mid volume production
- We reach excellent brazing results even without long term experience in brazing

Cuprobrazing Alliance VAC
TECHNOLOGIE

Summary

- VITROBRAZE brazing foil is an advantageous brazing material for Cuprobrazing
- Foil form offers manifold advantageous for handling and assembling
- VITROBRAZE generates high quality consistent brazing joints
- VITROBRAZE is an excellent solution for in-tube brazing
- VITROBRAZE is an established brazing material for Cuprobrazing radiators and charge air coolers especially for trucks, off-road vehicles and locomotives



Customer service for VITROBRAZE / Cuprobrazo

VAC offer full support with sampling, analysis and technical advice during prototype, ramp-up and mass production phase

VAC BRAZING TEAM:

Dr. Dieter Nützel	Susanne Ganz
Tel: +49-6181-382071	Tel: +49-6181-382668
Fax: +49-6181-3882071	Fax: +49-6181-3882668
Dieter.Nuetzel@vacuumschmelze.com	Susanne.Ganz@vacuumschmelze.com

www.vacuumschmelze.com